

Participios Pasados en Inglés

Lista de Verbos Regulares e Irregulares con Reglas y Traducción al Español

¿Qué es el Participio Pasado (Past Participle)?

El participio pasado es una forma verbal fundamental en inglés. Se utiliza principalmente en los **Tiempos Perfectos** (ej. *Present Perfect: I have eaten*), en la **Voz Pasiva** (ej. *The car was fixed*) y como **Adjetivo** (ej. *a broken window*).

1. Verbos Regulares (Regular Verbs)

Reglas de Formación (-ed)

- **Regla general:** Añadir -ed al infinitivo (*walk* → *walked*).
- **Terminados en -e:** Solo añadir -d (*live* → *lived*).
- **Consonante + y:** Cambiar 'y' por -ied (*study* → *studied*).

Excepciones y Doble Consonante

- **Vocal + y:** Se añade -ed normal (*play* → *played*).
- **1 vocal + 1 consonante tónica:** Se duplica la consonante final (*stop* → *stopped*).
- El Pasado Simple y Participio Pasado son **idénticos**.

Infinitivo (Base)	Pasado Simple	Participio Pasado	Traducción
Accept	Accepted	Accepted	Aceptar
Ask	Asked	Asked	Preguntar / Pedir
Call	Called	Called	Llamar
Change	Changed	Changed	Cambiar
Clean	Cleaned	Cleaned	Limpiar
Close	Closed	Closed	Cerrar
Cook	Cooked	Cooked	Cozinar
Dance	Danced	Danced	Bailar
Decide	Decided	Decided	Decidir
Explain	Explained	Explained	Explicar
Finish	Finished	Finished	Terminar / Finalizar
Help	Helped	Helped	Ayudar
Listen	Listened	Listened	Escuchar
Live	Lived	Lived	Vivir
Look	Looked	Looked	Mirar
Love	Loved	Loved	Amar
Need	Needed	Needed	Necesitar
Open	Opened	Opened	Abrir
Play	Played	Played	Jugar / Tocar
Start	Started	Started	Empezar / Comenzar
Stop	Stopped	Stopped	Detener / Parar
Study	Studied	Studied	Estudiar
Talk	Talked	Talked	Hablar
Travel	Traveled	Traveled	Viajar
Try	Tried	Tried	Intentar / Probar

Infinitivo (Base)	Pasado Simple	Participio Pasado	Traducción
Use	Used	Used	Usar / Utilizar
Visit	Visited	Visited	Visitar
Wait	Waited	Waited	Esperar
Walk	Walked	Walked	Caminar
Work	Worked	Worked	Trabajar

2. Verbos Irregulares (Irregular Verbs)

Nota sobre los Verbos Irregulares

Los verbos irregulares **no siguen una regla fija** para formar el participio pasado. Pueden cambiar completamente, mantener la misma forma que el pasado simple o incluso mantener la misma forma que el infinitivo. Es necesario memorizarlos.

Infinitivo (Base)	Pasado Simple	Participio Pasado	Traducción
Be (am/is/are)	Was / Were	Been	Ser / Estar
Become	Became	Become	Llegar a ser / Convertirse
Begin	Began	Begun	Empezar / Comenzar
Break	Broke	Broken	Romper
Bring	Brought	Brought	Traer
Build	Built	Built	Construir
Buy	Bought	Bought	Comprar
Catch	Caught	Caught	Atrapar / Atrapar
Choose	Chose	Chosen	Elegir / Escoger
Come	Came	Come	Venir
Cut	Cut	Cut	Cortar
Do	Did	Done	Hacer
Drink	Drank	Drunk	Beber
Drive	Drove	Driven	Conducir / Manejar
Eat	Ate	Eaten	Comer
Fall	Fell	Fallen	Caer
Find	Found	Found	Encontrar
Fly	Flew	Flown	Volar
Forget	Forgot	Forgotten	Olvidar
Get	Got	Got / Gotten	Obtener / Conseguir
Give	Gave	Given	Dar
Go	Went	Gone	Ir
Have	Had	Had	Tener / Haber
Know	Knew	Known	Saber / Conocer
Make	Made	Made	Hacer / Fabricar

Infinitivo (Base)	Pasado Simple	Participio Pasado	Traducción
Read	Read	Read	Leer
See	Saw	Seen	Ver
Speak	Spoke	Spoken	Hablar
Take	Took	Taken	Tomar / Llevar
Write	Wrote	Written	Escribir